Surgeons perform second transplant with pig heart

Lauran Neergaard

ASSOCIATED PRESS

WASHINGTON - Surgeons have transplanted a pig's heart into a dying man in a bid to prolong his life - only the second patient to ever undergo such an experimental feat. Two days later, the man was cracking jokes and able to sit in a chair, Maryland doctors said Friday.

The 58-year-old Navy veteran was facing near-certain death from heart failure but other health problems meant he wasn't eligible for a traditional heart transplant, according to doctors at University of Maryland Medi-

"Nobody knows from this point forward. At least now I have hope and I have a chance," Lawrence Faucette, from Frederick, Maryland, said in a video recorded by the hospital before Wednesday's operation. "I will fight tooth and nail for every breath I can take."

While the next few weeks will be critical, doctors were thrilled at Faucette's early response to the pig organ.

You know, I just keep shaking my head - how am I talking to someone who has a pig heart?" Dr. Bartley Griffith, who performed the transplant, told The Associated Press. He said doctors are feeling "a great privilege but, you know, a lot of pressure."

The same Maryland team last year performed the world's first transplant of a genetically modified pig heart into another dying man, David Bennett, who survived just two months.

There's a huge shortage of human organs donated for transplant. Last year, there were just over 4,100 heart transplants in the U.S., a record number but the supply is so tight that only patients with the best chance of longterm survival get offered one.

Attempts at animal-to-human organ transplants have failed for decades, as people's immune systems immediately destroyed the foreign tissue. Now scientists are trying again using pigs genetically modified to make their organs more humanlike.



Lawrence Faucette sits with his wife, Ann, at a hospital in Baltimore before receiving a pig heart transplant.

MARK TESKE/UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND SCHOOL OF MEDICINE VIA AP

Recently, scientists at other hospitals have tested pig kidneys and hearts in donated human bodies, hoping to learn enough to begin formal studies of what are called xenotransplants.

To make this new attempt in a living patient outside of a rigorous trial, the Maryland researchers required special permission from the Food and Drug Administration, under a process reserved for certain emergency cases with no other options.

It took over 300 pages of documents filed with the FDA, but the Maryland researchers made their case that they'd learned enough from their first attempt last year - even though that patient died for reasons that aren't fully understood – that it made sense to try again.

And Faucette, who retired as a lab technician at the National Institutes of Health, had to agree that he understood the procedure's risks.

In a statement his wife, Ann Faucette, said: "We have no expectations other than hoping for more time together. That could be as simple as sitting on the front porch and having coffee together."

The Associated Press Health and Science Department receives support from the Howard Hughes Medical Institute's Department of Science Education. The AP is solely responsible for all content.

NOTICE OF PROPOSED TAX INCREASE

The Alachua County Board of County Commissioners has tentatively adopted a measure to increase its property tax levy.

Last year's property tax levy:

A. Initially proposed tax levy......\$177,389,394 B. Less tax reductions due to Value Adjustment Board and

C. Actual property tax levy......\$176,257,217

other assessment changes......\$ 1,132,177

This year's proposed tax levy......\$195,157,224

All concerned citizens are invited to attend a public hearing on the tax increase to he held on

> **September 26, 2023** 5:01 P.M.

Alachua County Administration Building 12 Southeast 1st Street - 2nd Floor **Jack Durrance Board Room** Gainesville, FL 32601

A FINAL DECISION on the proposed tax increase and the budget will be made at this hearing.

BUDGET SUMMARY

Alachua County - Fiscal Year 2023/2024

THE PROPOSED OPERATING EXPENDITURES OF ALACHUA COUNTY ARE 7.9% MORE THAN LAST YEAR'S TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURES

		GENERAL FUND	MSTU-LAW ENFORCEMENT FUND	OTHER SPEC. REV. FUNDS	DEBT SERVICE FUNDS	CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS	ENTERPRISE FUNDS	DISCI INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS	RETELY PRESEIT NON-MAJOR COMPONENT UNITS	RTED GRAND TOTAL BUDGET
MILLAGE RATE PER \$1,000		(7.6414 MILLS)	(3.5678 MILLS)							
ESTIMATED REVENUES:										
TAXES -	AD VALOREM	155,607,366	29,941,999	0	0	0	0	0	0	185,549,365
	OTHER	9,544,360	0	15,979,479	9,145,440	33,330,934	0	0	0	68,000,213
LICENSES AND PERMITS		338,500		30,231,388		1,625,500	8,133,775			40,329,163
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE		9,710,725		14,296,197	12,000,000					36,006,922
CHARGES FOR SERVICES		19,505,882	2,111,742	9,979,491	1,024,927		12,150,783	47,768,115	31,000	92,571,940
FINES AND FORFEITURES		23,000	000 000	435,000	000 000		0.700.075	0.454.407	00.000	458,000
MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE		3,755,608	200,000	678,607	339,808	********	2,780,375	3,151,427	28,360	10,934,185
TOTAL SOURCES:		\$198,485,441	\$32,253,741	\$71,600,162	\$22,510,175	\$34,956,434	\$23,064,933	\$50,919,542	\$59,360	\$433,849,788
OPERATING TRANSFERS IN DEBT PROCEEDS		26,784,138 0	0	19,953,109 0	6,556,529 0	10,062,934	1,425,575 0	200,000	0	64,982,285 25,000,000
RECEIPTS FROM CONST. OFFICERS		140,000	28,714	U	U	25,000,000	9,600	U	U	178,314
USE OF FUND BALANCE		71,238,405	1,717,360	58,071,105	20,734,623	39,673,913	9,378,563	31,782,395	429,745	233,026,109
COL OF FORD BALL WOL		7 1,200,100	1,7 17,000	00,011,100	20,101,020			01,102,000	120,7 10	
TOTAL REVENUES TRANSFERS 8	& BALANCES:	\$296,647,984	\$33,999,815	\$149,624,376	\$49,801,327	\$109,693,281	\$33,878,671	\$82,901,937	\$489,105	\$757,036,496
EXPENDITURES										
GENERAL GOVERNMENT		62,882,221	576,760	5,314,732	11,210,315	30,000,000		57,672,442		167,656,470
PUBLIC SAFETY		40,727,591	26,457	44,143,787		7,613,752	2,670,308			95,181,895
PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT		5,606,884		26,824,621		16,332,374	24,578,878			73,342,757
TRANSPORTATION		3,519,345		15,535,546		29,791,483				48,846,374
ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT		11,861,536		17,348,754		4,999,640			411,028	34,620,958
HUMAN SERVICES		25,864,675		3,203,703						29,068,378
CULTURE/RECREATION		4,160,071		2,228,028		8,277,545				14,665,644
COURT RELATED		11,282,322		1,293,694		5,781,477			65,885	18,423,378
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		\$165,904,645	\$603,217	\$115,892,865	\$11,210,315	\$102,796,271	\$27,249,186	\$57,672,442	\$476,913	\$481,805,854
RESERVES		12,132,826	1,602,687	18,540,690	14,876,251	6,326,478	5,003,910	25,229,495	12,192	83,724,529
OPERATING TRANSFERS OUT		33,190,201	3,851,886	2,029,330	23,714,761	570,532	1,625,575			64,982,285
PAYMENTS TO CONST. OFFICERS		85,420,312	27,942,025	13,161,491						126,523,828
TOTAL APPROPRIATED EXPENDITURES, TRANSFERS, RESERVES & BALANCES		\$296,647,984	\$33,999,815	\$149,624,376	\$49,801,327	\$109,693,281	\$33,878,671	\$82,901,937	\$489,105	\$757,036,496